**Bibliography**

Content Order:

-Research Sources-

Primary Sources

Secondary Sources

-Picture Sources (All Primary)-

-Video Sources-

-Book Sources-

**Research Sources:**

Primary Sources:

"Carrying out the Punishment of criminals”. *China*. N.p, n.d, Web. October 29, 2013

<http://www.china.org.cn/e-white/criminal/8-8.htm> This is a primary source quote embedded in a secondary article. The article talks about what kinds of punishment are carried out with different circumstances. The primary quotes gave information about the improvement between the Cultural revolution environment to the present China.

“Chinese Cultural Revolution” *Punahou*. N.p, n.d. Web. October 19, 2013

<http://iws.punahou.edu/user/cshigemitsu/worldlit/dialogues/2/ChineseCulturalRevolution.htm> This is primary source quotes and pictures embedded in a secondary website. The quotes and pictures provided information on the environment during the Chinese Cultural Revolution.

“Chinese Cultural Revolution” *Weebly*. N.p, n.d. Web. February 27, 2014

<http://ccrevolution.weebly.com/letters.html> This website contains many primary letters, speeches, and quotes which gave a detailed description of the Chinese Cultural Revolution.

“GDP growth in China 1952-2011” *China Ability*. N.p, 5 November, 2011, Web.

November 3, 2013

<http://www.chinability.com/GDP.htm> The primary source chart contains detailed information about the GDP growth from 1952 to 2010. The chart also included why there was a major growth or decline.

“GDP”. *The World Bank*. © 2013 The World Bank Group, n.d. Web. November 1,

2013

<http://databank.worldbank.org/data/download/GDP.pdf> This primary source chart gives a GDP ranking of countries across the globe, where China placed 2nd.

Maddison, Angus & Wu, Harry W., “Measuring China’s economic performance”

*Factcow*. World

Economics, April-June 2008. Web. October 21, 2013

<http://relooney.fatcow.com/00\_New\_2283.pdf> This primary chart shows a huge decline in both the GDP value, and GDP growth rate. The chart helped to further prove the consequence of the Cultural Revolution.

Mao, Zedong, “Quotations from Mao Tsu Tung” *Mao Tsu Tung internet Archive.*

Peking Foreign

 Languages Press, 1966. Web. October 19, 2013

<http://www.marxists.org/reference/archive/mao/works/red-book/> These primary quotes contains Mao Zedong's order during the Cultural Revolution. Many of these quotes shows how unreasonable Mao Zedong's commands are, and why the Cultural Revolution was a disaster.

“Quote” *Brainy Quotes*, Mao Zedong n.d Web. October 13, 2013

<http://www.brainyquote.com/quotes/authors/m/mao\_zedong.html> This website provides more primary quotes by Mao Zedong.

# “[Smash the Old World!](http://www.morningsun.org/smash/index.html)” Morning Sun, © Long Bow Group, Inc. 1968. Web. January

# 30, 2014

<http://www.morningsun.org/smash/cr\_3\_1968.html> This website provides a translated primary document of how the Red Guard act during the Cultural Revolution.

“The renegade, traitor and scab Liu Shaoqi must forever be expelled from the Party!

1968” 1968

 *Libcom.org* Web. October 28, 2013

<http://libcom.org/history/mythology-great-proletarian-cultural-revolution-chinese-ultra-left-donald-parkinson> This primary picture is embedded in a secondary article. This picture is the poster that was made by Mao Zedong to encourage citizens to attack the former chairman, Liu Shaoqi.

Secondary Sources:

China. *Xinhua News Agency*. China increases subsistence allowance China: ©

China.org.cn, February 5, 2008, Web. November 2, 2013

<http://china.org.cn/english/government/242193.htm> This secondary website provides information on the subsistence allowance improvement in China. The information helped to further prove the improvement made from the Cultural Revolution to the present China.

"The Chinese People Have Gained Extensive Political Rights” *Human Rights Reader,*

N.p, n.d. Web.November 1, 2013

<http://www.chinesehumanrightsreader.org/governments/91wp/91hr-wp.html> The secondary articles listed in this website contains exclusive information on the human rights in present China. This website provides a huge contrast between the Cultural Revolution environment where rights were limited and the present China where there is more freedom.

“Communist China” *Diploma History* N.p, n.d. Web. October 28, 2013

<http://www.mconway.net/page1/page13/page13.htm> This secondary website includes summary of the Cultural Revolution, and also how China reformed under Deng Xiaoping. Other aspects of communism and Marxism are also included.

“CULTURAL REVOLUTION, CHINA” *Gordon State K.G.L* n.d. Web. September

29,2013

<http://www.gordonstate.edu/PT\_Faculty/jmallory/index\_files/page0478.htm> This secondary article discusses the major impact and consequence of the Cultural Revolution such as the gap in education. The article helped to prove that the Cultural Revolution started all the disaster.

"Cultural Revolution” *HISTORY.* 1996-2013, A&E Television Networks, n.d. Web.

November 14, 2013

<http://www.history.com/topics/cultural-revolution> This secondary website provides a broad summary of the Cultural Revolution from how it started to how it ended.

“Development-oriented Poverty Reduction Policies and Their Implementation”

*China*. N.p, n.d. Web. November 18, 2013

<http://www.china.org.cn/government/whitepaper/2011-11/16/content\_23930482.htm> This article provides many detailed information on improving subsistence allowance. Many numbers and percentages are used in this article, making this article more trustworthy and convincing.

“Economic Growth, 1970 to 2007” pg.6 *The Globe Social Change Research Project*, Copyright May 2007, PDF September 2013

<http://storage.globalcitizen.net/data/topic/knowledge/uploads/201107041211705.pdf> This secondary research contains information about China's economy and how it compares to other country's economy.

Grover, Sam. “Long term effect of Cultural Revolution”. *eHow.* © 1999-2013

 Demand Media, Inc., n.d. Web. November 1, 2013

<http://www.ehow.com/info\_8494447\_longterm-effects-cultural-revolution.html> This secondary websites briefly discusses each of the Cultural Revolution impacts. From declined industry to political mindset, the website explains the cause and the result on each section.

“Impact on Economy” *Think Quest.* N.d, n.p. Web October 19, 2013

<http://library.thinkquest.org/26469/cultural-revolution/economy.html> The secondary article specifically discusses the impact of the Cultural Revolution on China's economy. This article provides reasons and declination of cotton and food consumption.

Harding, Jeff. “Nominate Sun Wenguang for Nobel Peace Prize” *Daily Capitalist.*

N.p. April 8th,2009. Web. October 28, 2013

<http://dailycapitalist.com/2009/04/08/nominate-sun-wenguang-for-nobel-peace-prize/> This article provides a great example of the punishment when found criticizing Mao Zedong. The article also discuss the cruel actions during the Cultural Revolution.

Liu, Hainian. “Freedom of Speech and Social Development”, *China’s Human*

*rights*.N.p. 1998. Web. October 28, 2013

<http://www.humanrights.cn/zt/situation/2004020041015102127.htm> This article focus on the development of human right in China, but also provide information on the present China's rights.

Magistad, Mary Kay, ed. “How Weibo Is Changing China” *Yale Global Online.* 2012

Yale Center for the Study of Globalization. August 9, 2012. Web. October 29, 2013

<http://yaleglobal.yale.edu/content/how-weibo-changing-china> This news article talks about how Weibo, a Chinese version of Twitter, is effecting China. This article helped to prove the spread of technology has improve the present China on both living environment and freedom to access information.

Sayson, Mimi Milanie. “Mao’s Last Attempt: The Cultural Revolution” *Marquette*

*University History Department*, n.d. Web. November 14, 2013

<http://academic.mu.edu/meissnerd/cr.htm> This secondary article provides detailed summary on every stage of the Cultural Revolution. From beginning to aftermath, pictures were also included.

Tania, Branigan “China's Cultural Revolution: son's guilt over the mother he sent to

 her death”*The Guardians.* N.p. March 27, 2013. Web. October 20, 2013

<http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/mar/27/china-cultural-revolution-sons-guilt-zhang-hongping> This secondary news article provides an example of the cruel environment during the Cultural Revolution where sons would denounce their own parent.

Tsotsis, Alexia. “…99% use Baidu for search” *Techcrunch*. 2013 AOL Inc, November

15, 2010. Web.November 10, 2013

<http://techcrunch.com/2010/11/15/420m-people-in-china-have-internet-access-99-use-baidu-for-search/> This secondary news article discusses the amazing growth of technology use in present China. The article helped to prove that the present China has improved its citizen human rights.

Wang, Youqing. Ed. Student Attacks Against Teachers: The revolution of 1966 . N.p

n.d. Web.October 13, 2013

<http://hum.uchicago.edu/faculty/ywang/history/1966teacher.htm> This secondary website contains exclusive information on the terrible time period during the Cultural Revolution where students would listen to Mao Zedong's encouragements and attack their own teachers.

Zhao, Yan. “Sixty Years: Pervasive Dictatorship Propaganda, Limited Press Freedom”

*HRIC*. N.p. n.d. Web. October 28, 2013

<http://www.hrichina.org/en/content/3825>

This secondary article talks about the development freedom of press. In side, it discusses that during Cultural Revolution, the freedom of press was limited. The article helped to prove that during the Cultural Revolution, many human rights was limited by Mao Zedong.

# “谁知道“毛泽东是革命人民心中的红太阳”的歌词” *新浪知识人*.N,p, July 18, 2008.

#  Web. February 27, 2014

<http://iask.sina.com.cn/b/13234824.html> This secondary website contains a primary song lyric of a song during the Cultural Revolution.

**Picture Sources: (All primary)**

The Baidu Company. *Baidu Icon.* unknown date. *China Internet Watch*. Web. January

14, 2014

<http://www.chinainternetwatch.com/tag/baidu/> This is the Baidu company icon.

Branigan,Tania. *Zhang Hongbing holds a photo of his mother. Photograph: Dan*

*Chung*. March 27,2013. *The Guardian*. January 22,2014

<http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/mar/27/china-cultural-revolution-sons-guilt-zhang-hongping> This secondary image shows Zhan Hongbing and his mother.

*China, Gross domestic product*. 2012.*World Bank.* Web. February 23, 2014

<https://www.google.com/search?q=China+GDP+from+1960+to+2012&rlz=1C1OPRA\_enUS562US566&oq=china+gdp&aqs=chrome.0.69i59l3j0j69i60j0.5575j0j4&sourceid=chrome&espv=210&es\_sm=93&ie=UTF-8#q=China+GDP> This primary chart shows an overall growth of the Chinese GDP.

*GDP development trends of China and India*. August 15, 2010. *Wikimedia*. Web.

February 23, 2014.

<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:China\_india\_gdp.jpg> Even though this page may not be the most reliable source, but the graph shows a detailed increase and decline in China’s GDP unlike other overall charts where 1960 through 1980’s GDP declinations and increases were hard to differ.

Mao Zedong Badges. Live auctioneers. Web. January 30, 2014

<http://www.liveauctioneers.com/item/6815964> this primary picture provides an imagery example of the Mao Zedong Badges used during the Cultural Revolution to urge Red Guards to do what Mao wanted.

Mao Zedong. *Break the old world, create a new world!*. unknown date. *9162.* Web.

January 22,2014

<http://9162.org/html/news-135657261915242-1.html> This is a primary poster of encouraging citizens to destroy old custom, products...etc.

Mao, Zedong. *Educated youth must go to the countryside.* 1966. *Vibrant Chinese*

*Propaganda.* Web. January 21, 2014

<http://chineseposters.net/toomanybooks/12.php> This primary picture was one of the Little Red Book quotes by Mao Zedong. Mao Zedong wanted to dismiss the Red Guard so he made this poster.

Mao, Zedong. *Let new socialist culture occupy every stage.* 1967. *Vibrant Chinese*

*Propaganda*. Web. January 21, 2014

<http://www.crestock.com/blog/design/vibrant-chinese-propaganda-art--part-1-revolution-revolution-revolution-171.aspx> This primary picture shows Jiang Qing, Mao Zedong's wife during the Cultural Revolution, encouraging socialism while holding the Little Red Book.

Mao Zedong. *Long Live Chairman Mao, Long Long Life*. March 1971. *Cultural*

*Revolution Artifacts*.Web. January 22, 2014

<http://culturalrevolutionartifacts.com/id16.html> This is a primary poster of praising Mao Zedong during the Cultural Revolution.

Mao, Zedong. "*The little red book*", 1966. *China*. Print. December 30,2013

<http://www.stampboards.com/viewtopic.php?f=13&t=13957&p=1677287> This primary picture provides an inside look of the Little Red book that is filled with Mao Zedong's quotes.

Mao, Zedong. Unknown title. 1966. *The Epoch Times.* Web. January 21, 2014

<http://www.theepochtimes.com/n3/246289-former-red-guard-regrets-tip-off-that-led-to-mothers-execution/> This primary picture shows how Mao Zedong encourage red guards to arrest people during the Cultural Revolution.

Mao Zedong. unknown title. December 26, 1971.*Wikipedia*. Web. December 27, 2013

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Red\_Guards.jpg> This is a primary picture showing one of the encouragement to learn like Mao Zedong and join the Red Guard.

Mary. *Mao Zedong*. unknow date, *Cosmolan*. Web. December 25, 2013

<http://www.cosmoloan.com/wp-content/uploads/2009/08/mao-zedong.jpg>

This is a primary picture of a portrait of Mao Zedong.

*People’s Republic of China’s Nominal Gross Domestic Products.* 2005. Dinar

 Speculation. Web. February 23, 2014

<http://dinarspeculation.com/2010/06/22/china-revalues-repegs-rejoices-dinar-soon-to-follow/> This primary chart shows the overall growth of China’s GDP up until 2005.

The Sina Company. *Sina Icon*. unknown date. *seanrintel*. Web. Jaunary 10, 2014

<http://seanrintel.com/tag/sina-weibo/> This is the Sina company icon.

Stu. *10 Chinese Social Networks to Watch!*. March 27,2013. *Wolf Lilt.* Web. January

14,2014

<http://wolflilt.com/chinese-social-networks/> This secondary image shows the top 10 social network used in the present China.

*Students taking the National College Entrance Exam. Weebly.* Web. February 23,

2014

<http://37060931.nhd.weebly.com/greater-benefits-for-children.html> This primary picture provides an imagery description of the environment during the Chinese College Entrance Exam, Gao Kao.

Unknown Author. *Deng Xiaoping*. unknown date. *Russian Council*. Web. January 22,

2014

<http://russiancouncil.ru/en/inner/?id\_4=1687#top> This is primary portrait of Deng Xiaoping, the leader of reforming China.

Unknown author. Are you smarter than a Chinese senior? Web. February 22, 2013

<http://grumpyelder.com/2012/07/are-you-smarter-than-a-chinese-high-school-senior/> this primary taken picture provides an imagery description of the environment during the Chinese high school exam, Gao Kao.

Unknown author. *The Red Guards.*1967. *Ramapo.* Web. January 21, 2014

<http://phobos.ramapo.edu/~theed/Cold\_War/d\_Brezhnev\_Era/c\_1968/ff\_Wuhan.html> This primary picture embedded in a secondary website shows the huge amount of Red Guards during the Cultural Revolution.

Unknown author. *The renegade traitor and scab Liu Shaoqi must forever be expelled*

 *from the Party!*. November 1968. *China Posters.* Web. January 14, 2014

<http://chineseposters.net/gallery/g2-23.php> The primary picture shows the poster which Mao Zedong used to encourage citizens to attack Liu Shaoqi.

Unknown Author. *SHA Old Town at Night*. unknown date. *Michelle Messika*. Web.

January 22,2014

<http://michellemessika.com/2013/09/30/upcoming-travels/sha-old-town-at-night/> Background image.

Unknown photographer. *批判徒战报*. March 8, 1968. *997788*. Web. February 23,

 2014

<http://www.997788.com/19718/search\_115\_5703246\_0.html> This primary picture provides an image of newspapers during the Chinese Cultural Revolution.

Xu, Youyu. *Red Guards shave half the hair off "gangster" Li Fanwu.* 1966. *Sina.*

Web.January 14, 2014

<http://english.sina.com/china/p/2011/0125/357377.html> This primary picture shows the the cruel punishment captalists would receive.

Zhan, Jianjun. *Liu Shaoqi .* 1955-1956. *Chinese Posters*. Web. Janaury 25, 2014

This is a drawn picture of Liu Shaoqi, the former chairman before the Cultural Revolution started, by Jianjun Zhan.

枫难寻. *GDP of China from 1960 to 2005.* June 27, 2006. *Wikimedia.* Web. February

 23, 2014

<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:China\_GDP.png> Even though this page may not be the most reliable source, but the overall primary graph shows a significant growth in China’s overall GDP.

**Video Sources:**

*Chinese Cultural Revolution: the boy who denounced his mothe.* The Guardian,

March 29, 2013. Online Video.

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CCA6ME81RLQ> This primary “interview” video on a Cultural Revolution experiencer provides detail information on the environment during the Revolution.

*What is Cultural Revolution*?. NTDTV, August 27, 2013. Video.

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LGpmVs0\_Dbc> This secondary video embedded with many primary pictures gives a detailed lecture about the Cultural Revolution from beginning to end, though the video focuses on the impact more than the rest.

*革命无罪造反有理.* 人民影视台, August 15, 2011. Video

<http://www.56.com/u82/v\_NjIzNTQ0OTU.html> This Chinese website provides a primary video of the original singing and parade of the song

*红色歌曲-红卫兵战歌*. 夫甲, February 18, 2010. Video

<http://www.56.com/u78/v\_NDk2MTIzMDM.html> This Chinese website provides a video with primary audio of the original singing and an edited background pictures.

*毛泽东是革命人民心中的红太阳*. 天下为公, February 23, 2014. Video

<http://www.56.com/u62/v\_MTA3MjM1NDQz.html> This Chinese Website contains a primary audio of the original singing and an edited background pictures with sing-along-lyrics.

**Interview Sources:**

Anonymous. Personal Interview. January 22, 2014

Primary interview with a person who experienced the Cultural Revolution. S/he gave many valuable information on the living environment during the Cultural Revolution.

Anonymous. Personal Interview. February 27, 2014

Primary interview with a person who experienced the Cultural Revolution partially. Unfortunately, s/he would also like to remain anonymous.

Chen, Zuen. Published Interview*. Interview*. Web.

<http://library.thinkquest.org/26469/cultural-revolution/interview.html> This is a primary, published interview with Zuen Chen. The interview had many useful details on the environment of the Cultural Revolution.

**Book Sources:**

Karl, Rebecca E.. *Mao Zedong and the China.* United States of America : Duke

 University Press, 2010. Print.

This secondary book written by Rebecca E. Karl provides detailed explanations of the Cultural Revolution. Also included are quotes primary quotes and secondary interviews in the Cultural Revolution section.

Pletcher, Kenneth. *The History of China*. United States of America: Encyclopedia

 Britannica and Rosen Educational Services, 2011. Print.

This secondary book edited by Kenneth Pletcher contains a fair-sized section on the Chinese Cultural Revolution. Details, summaries were very helpful towards the student-composed-word section.